



Apple Supplier Code of Conduct

Apple is committed to respecting the highest standards of labor, human rights, environmental, and ethical conduct. Apple's suppliers are required to provide safe working conditions, treat workers with dignity and respect, act fairly and ethically, and use environmentally responsible practices wherever they make products or perform services for Apple. Apple requires its suppliers to operate in accordance with the principles and requirements, as applicable, in this Apple Supplier Code of Conduct ("Code"), and in full compliance with all applicable laws and regulations.

Our Principle

The Code is based on internationally recognized human rights, as set out in the United Nations' International Bill of Human Rights and the International Labour Organization's Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work. Apple is deeply committed to respecting human rights as laid out in our company-wide [Human Rights Policy](#) and our approach is based on the UN Guiding Principles for Business and Human Rights (UNGPs).

In keeping with the UNGP framework, where national law and international human rights standards differ, we follow the higher standard. Where they are in conflict, we respect national law, while seeking to respect the principles of internationally recognized human rights.

In addition, where national law and Apple's strict environmental, health and safety standards differ, we follow the higher standard. Where national law and Apple's high standards are in conflict, we respect national law while seeking to honor the higher standard.

Apple will assess its suppliers' compliance with this Code, and any violations of this Code may jeopardize a supplier's business relationship with Apple up to and including termination. This Code applies to Apple suppliers and their subsidiaries and affiliates, as well as subcontractors and sub-tier suppliers (each a "Supplier") providing goods or services to Apple or for use in or with Apple products.

Additionally, Apple maintains detailed standards ("Standards") that explicitly define our expectations for compliance with this Code by Suppliers.

Labor and Human Rights

Apple believes all workers in our supply chain deserve a fair and ethical workplace. Workers must be treated with the utmost dignity and respect, and Apple suppliers shall uphold the highest standards of human rights.

Anti-Discrimination

Supplier shall not discriminate against any worker based on age, disability, ethnicity, gender, marital status, national origin, political affiliation, race, religion, sexual orientation, gender identity, union membership, or any other status protected by applicable national or local law, in hiring and other employment practices. Supplier shall not require pregnancy or medical tests, except where required by applicable laws or regulations or prudent for workplace safety, and shall not improperly discriminate based on test results.

Anti-Harassment and Abuse

Supplier shall commit to a workplace free of harassment and abuse. Supplier shall not threaten workers with, or subject them to, harsh or inhumane treatment, including but not limited to verbal abuse and harassment, psychological harassment, mental and physical coercion, and sexual harassment.

Prevention of Involuntary Labor and Human Trafficking

Supplier shall ensure that all work is voluntary. Supplier shall not traffic persons or use any form of slave, forced, bonded, indentured, or prison labor. Involuntary labor includes the transportation, harboring, recruitment, transfer, receipt, or employment of persons by means of threat, force, coercion, abduction, fraud, or payments to any person having control over another person for the purpose of their exploitation.

Supplier shall not withhold workers' original government-issued identification and travel documents. Supplier shall ensure that workers' contracts clearly convey the conditions of employment in a language understood by the workers. Supplier shall not impose unreasonable restrictions on movement within the workplace or upon entering or exiting company-provided facilities.

Workers shall not be required to pay employers' or their agents' recruitment fees or other similar fees to obtain their employment. If such fees are found to have been paid by workers, such fees shall be repaid to the worker.

Third Party Employment Agencies

Supplier shall ensure that the third-party employment agencies it uses are compliant with the provisions of this Code and the law.

Prevention of Underage Labor

Supplier shall employ only workers who are at least 15 years of age, the applicable minimum legal age for employment, or the applicable age for completion of compulsory education, whichever is highest. Supplier may provide legitimate workplace apprenticeship programs for educational benefit that are consistent with Article 6 of ILO Minimum Age Convention No. 138 or light work consistent with Article 7 of ILO Minimum Age Convention No. 138.

Juvenile Worker Protections

Supplier may employ juveniles who are older than the applicable legal minimum age but are younger than 18 years of age, provided they do not perform work that might jeopardize their health, safety, or morals, consistent with ILO Minimum Age Convention No. 138. Supplier shall not require juvenile workers to work overtime or perform nighttime work.

Student Worker Protections

Supplier shall ensure proper management of student workers through proper maintenance of student records, rigorous due diligence of educational partners, and protection of students' rights in accordance with applicable law and regulations. Supplier shall provide appropriate support and training to all student workers.

Working Hours

A workweek shall be restricted to 60 hours, including overtime, and workers shall have at least one day off every seven days except in emergencies or unusual situations. Regular workweeks shall not exceed 48 hours. Supplier shall follow all applicable laws and regulations with respect to working hours and days of rest, and all overtime must be voluntary.

Wages and Benefits

Supplier shall pay at least the minimum wage and provide any benefits required by law and/or contract. Supplier shall compensate workers for overtime hours at the legal premium rate. Supplier shall communicate pay structure and pay periods to all workers. Supplier shall meet all legal requirements relating to wages and benefits, pay accurate wages in a timely manner, and wage deductions shall not be used as a disciplinary measure. All use of temporary and outsourced labor shall be within the limits of the local law.

Freedom of Association and Collective Bargaining

Supplier shall freely allow workers' lawful rights to associate with others, form and join (or refrain from joining) organizations of their choice, and bargain collectively, without interference, discrimination, retaliation, or harassment.

Grievance Systems

Supplier shall ensure that workers have an effective mechanism to report grievances and that facilitates open communication between management and workers.

Health and Safety

Worker health, safety, and well-being is important to Apple. Supplier shall provide and maintain a safe work environment and integrate sound health and safety management practices into its business. Workers shall have the right to refuse unsafe work and to report unhealthy working conditions.

Health and Safety Permits

Supplier shall obtain, keep current, and comply with all required health and safety permits.

Occupational Health and Safety Management

Supplier shall identify, evaluate, and manage occupational health and safety hazards through a prioritized process of hazard elimination, substitution, engineering controls, administrative controls, and/or personal protective equipment.

Emergency Preparedness and Response

Supplier shall identify and assess potential emergency situations. For each situation, Supplier shall develop and implement emergency plans and response procedures that will minimize harm to life, environment, and property.

Infectious Disease Preparedness and Response

Supplier shall develop and implement a program to take reasonable steps to prepare for, prevent, and respond to the potential for an infectious disease among its employees.

Incident Management

Supplier shall have a system for workers to report health and safety incidents and near-misses, as well as a system to investigate, track, and manage such reports. Supplier shall implement corrective action plans to mitigate risks, provide necessary medical treatment, and facilitate workers' return to work.

Working and Living Conditions

Supplier shall provide workers with reasonably accessible and clean toilet facilities, as well as potable water. Supplier-provided dining, food preparation, and storage facilities shall be sanitary. Worker dormitories provided by Supplier or a third-party shall be clean, safe, and provide reasonable living space.

Health and Safety Communication

Supplier shall provide workers with appropriate workplace health and safety training in their primary language. Health and safety related information shall be clearly posted in the facility.

Environment

Apple is committed to protecting the environment, and environmental responsibility is at the core of how we operate. Supplier shall develop, implement, and maintain environmentally responsible business practices.

Environmental Permits and Reporting

Supplier shall obtain, keep current, and comply with all required environmental permits. Supplier shall comply with the reporting requirements of applicable permits and regulations.

Regulated Substances

Supplier shall comply with Apple's Regulated Substances Specifications for all goods it manufactures for, or provides to, Apple.

Solid Waste Management

Supplier shall implement a systematic approach to identify, manage, reduce, and responsibly dispose of or recycle hazardous waste.

Non-Hazardous Waste Management

Supplier shall implement a systematic approach to identify, manage, reduce, and responsibly dispose of or recycle non-hazardous waste.

Wastewater Management

Supplier shall implement a systematic approach to identify, control, and reduce wastewater produced by its operations. Supplier shall conduct routine monitoring of the performance of its wastewater treatment systems.

Stormwater Management

Supplier shall implement a systematic approach to prevent contamination of stormwater runoff. Supplier shall prevent illegal discharges and spills from entering storm drains, the public water supply, or public bodies of water.

Air Emissions Management

Supplier shall identify, manage, reduce, and responsibly control air emissions emanating from its operations that pose a hazard to the environment. Supplier shall conduct routine monitoring of the performance of its air emission control systems.

Greenhouse Gas Emissions Management

Supplier shall identify, manage, reduce, and responsibly control Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions from its operations.

Supplier shall regularly quantify, set targets, monitor progress, and reduce its emissions of greenhouse gases through conservation, use of clean energy, or other measures.

Boundary Noise Management

Supplier shall identify, control, monitor, and reduce noise generated by the facility that affects boundary noise levels.

Resource Consumption Management

Supplier shall regularly quantify, set targets, monitor progress, and reduce consumption of fossil fuel, water, hazardous substances, and natural resources through conservation, re-use, recycling, substitution, or other measures.

Ethics

Apple expects the highest standards of ethical conduct in all of our endeavors. Supplier shall always be ethical in every aspect of its business, including relationships, practices, sourcing, and operations.

Responsible Sourcing of Materials

Supplier shall exercise due diligence on relevant materials in their supply chains. Supplier shall develop particular due diligence policies and management systems in order to identify applicable risks and take appropriate steps to mitigate them. Due diligence shall be conducted to the material processing level in order to determine whether relevant materials originate from regions with high risks, which include areas associated with conflict, worst forms of child labor, forced labor and human trafficking, gross human rights violations such as widespread sexual violence, or other reasonably objective high risk activities, including severe health and safety risks, as well as negative environmental impacts.

Business Integrity

Supplier shall not engage in corruption, extortion, embezzlement, or bribery to obtain an unfair or improper advantage. Supplier shall abide by all applicable anti-corruption laws and regulations of the countries in which it operates, including the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) and applicable international anti-corruption conventions.

Supplier shall have a policy relating to business with Apple that prohibits the giving and acceptance of gifts. Gifts include items such as cash or cash equivalents including entertainment, gift cards, product discounts, and non-business activities. Supplier shall have a process to investigate and report any violations to the policy.

Disclosure of Information

Supplier shall accurately record information regarding its business activities, labor, health and safety, and environmental practices and shall disclose such information, without falsification or misrepresentation, to all appropriate parties and as required by law.

Protection of Intellectual Property

Supplier shall respect intellectual property rights and safeguard customer information. Supplier shall manage technology and know-how in a manner that protects intellectual property rights.

Whistleblower Protection and Anonymous Complaints

Supplier shall provide an anonymous complaint mechanism for managers and workers to report workplace grievances. Supplier shall protect whistleblower confidentiality and prohibit retaliation.

Community Engagement

Supplier is encouraged to help foster social and economic development and contribute to the sustainability of the communities in which it operates.

C-TPAT

To the extent that Supplier transports goods for Apple into the United States, Supplier shall comply with the C-TPAT (Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism) security procedures on the U.S. Customs website at www.cbp.gov (or other website established for such purpose by the U.S. government).

Management Systems

Apple believes that sound management systems and commitment are key to enriching the social and environmental well-being of our supply chain. Apple holds its suppliers accountable to this Code of Conduct, and all of its Standards. Supplier shall implement or maintain (as applicable) management systems that facilitate compliance with this Code and the law, identify and mitigate related operational risks, and facilitate continuous improvement.

Company Statement

Supplier shall develop a company statement affirming its commitment to high standards of social and environmental responsibility, ethical conduct, and continuous improvement. Supplier shall post this statement in the primary local language at all of its facilities.

Management Accountability and Responsibility

Supplier shall identify company representatives responsible for ensuring implementation and periodic review of its management systems. Supplier shall have a Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) or Sustainability representative that reports directly to executive management and has the responsibility and authority to manage social and environmental compliance requirements for the business.

Risk Assessment and Management

Supplier shall develop and maintain a process to identify labor and human rights, health and safety, environmental, business ethics, and legal compliance risks associated with its operations; determine the relative significance of each risk; and implement appropriate procedures and controls to minimize the identified risks.

Performance Objectives with Implementation Plans and Measures

Supplier shall have written standards, performance objectives, targets, and implementation plans, including periodic assessments of the performance against those objectives.

Audits and Assessments

Supplier shall perform periodic evaluations of its facilities and operations, and the facilities and operations of its subcontractors and sub-tier suppliers that provide goods or services to Apple to ensure compliance with this Code and the law.

Supplier will permit Apple, or a third party designated by Apple to periodically evaluate Supplier's facilities and operations to assess Supplier's compliance with the applicable principles and requirements of the Code, and those of its subcontractors and sub-tier suppliers providing goods or services to Apple, for Apple's benefit, or for use in Apple products.

Supplier shall not have manufacturing operations in, recruit labor directly or indirectly from, or source materials, products, or services directly or indirectly from, regions where Apple and third parties cannot access and conduct a comprehensive, independent evaluation of Supplier's compliance with this Code.

Documentation and Records

Suppliers shall maintain appropriate documents and records to ensure regulatory compliance.

Training and Communication

Supplier shall develop and maintain management and worker training programs to facilitate proper implementation of its policies and procedures and to fulfill Supplier's continuous improvement objectives.

Supplier shall have a process for communicating clear and accurate information about its performance, practices, policies, and expectations to its workers, sub-tier supplier(s), and subcontractors.

Supplier shall have an ongoing process to obtain feedback on its practices related to this Code and to foster continuous improvement.

Corrective Action Process

Supplier shall have a process for timely correction of any deficiencies or violations identified by an internal or external audit, assessment, inspection, investigation, or review.

For more information about Apple's Supplier Responsibility program, visit <http://www.apple.com/supplier-responsibility>

This Code draws from industry and internationally accepted principles such as the Responsible Business Alliance (RBA) formerly known as the Electronic Industry Code of Conduct (EICC), Ethical Trading Initiative, International Labor Organization's (ILO) International Labor Standards, United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, Social Accountability International, SA 8000, the ILO's Code of Practice in Safety and Health, National Fire Protection Association, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises, the OECD Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected and High-Risk Areas, and OHSAS 18001.

This Code is not intended to create new or additional rights for any third party. Version 4.7.